

# **Safety Data Sheet**

## 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name
Synonyms
Ferric Chloride Solution DWG Grade
Iron (III) Chloride, Iron trichloride, FeCl3

 UN/ID No.
 UN2582

 Item #
 10244

 Revision Date
 May-20-2020

Safety Data Sheet 5443

Recommended Use Water treatment chemical

Uses advised against Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers).

**Company Name** 

PVS Technologies, Inc. 10900 Harper Ave. Detroit, MI 48213 (313) 571-1100

24 Hour Emergency Phone Number CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### Classification

Acute toxicity - Oral	Category 4
Skin corrosion/irritation	Category 1
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	Category 1
May be corrosive to metals	Category 1
Carcinogenicity	Category 1A

#### **Emergency Overview**

## DANGER

Hazard statements

Harmful if swallowed

Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

May cause cancer



#### **Precautionary statements**

**Prevention** 

- Obtain special instructions before use
- · Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
- Use personal protective equipment as required
- · Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

Response

- Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician
- Specific treatment (see section 4 on this Safety Data Sheet)

Eyes

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing Immediately call a POISON CENTER or

doctor/physician

Skin IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin

with water/shower Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

Inhalation IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for

breathing Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

Ingestion IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell Rinse

mouth Do NOT induce vomiting

<u>Storage</u> • Store locked up

• Disposal • Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

Other Information

Other hazards • Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

· Toxic to aquatic life

Unknown Acute Toxicity 0% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

#### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name	CAS No.	EC No.	Weight-% *
Water	7732-18-5	231-791-2	55-69
Iron trichloride	7705-08-0	231-729-4	31-45
Hydrogen chloride	7647-01-0	231-595-7	0.0-1.0
Ferrous chloride	7758-94-3	231-843-4	0.0-0.7

## 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice • Immediate medical attention is required

Eye contact • Immediate medical attention is required

· Do not rub affected area

• Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes

· Keep eyes wide open while rinsing

Skin contact • Immediate medical attention is required

· Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated

clothes and shoes

Inhalation • Call a physician or poison control center immediately

· Remove to fresh air

• If not breathing, give artificial respiration

· If breathing is labored, administer oxygen

Ingestion • Do NOT induce vomiting

• Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person

• Immediate medical attention is required

· Drink plenty of water

• Remove from exposure, lie down

· Clean mouth with water and drink afterwards plenty of water

· Call a physician or poison control center immediately

Note to physician • Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated.

Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Do not give chemical antidotes. Asphyxia from glottal edema may occur. Marked decrease in blood

pressure may occur with moist rales, frothy sputum, and high pulse pressure

Treat symptomatically

Self-protection for first aid • Use personal protective equipment as required

personnel

· Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing

## 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media

- Dry chemical, CO2, water spray or alcohol-resistant foam
- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the

surrounding environment

Unsuitable extinguishing media

· No information available

Specific hazards arising from the

chemical

- The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes
- · Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors
- In the event of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes

Protective equipment and precautions for firefighters · Wear a self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical protective clothing

Flammable properties

No information available

**Explosive properties** 

· No information available

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions

- · Evacuate personnel to safe areas
- · Use personal protective equipment as required
- · Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing
- · Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak

**Environmental precautions** 

- · For small spills, absorb material with clay absorbent or other compatible material. Dispose of the waste material according to local, state and governmental requirements.
- For large spills, contain the material using barriers of absorbent pigs, clay absorbent or earth dams.
- US regulations require reporting spills of this material that could reach any surface waters.

The toll-free phone number for the US Coast Guard National Response Center is

1-800-424-8802

Methods for cleaning up

- Take up mechanically, placing in appropriate containers for disposal
- · Clean contaminated surface thoroughly
- Soak up with inert absorbent material
- · Dike far ahead of liquid spill for later disposal
- Prevent product from entering drains
- Dam up
- · After cleaning, flush away traces with water

Other Information

 Spills exceeding the Reportable Quantity (RQ) of 1000 pounds or more must be reported to the National Response Center, (800) 424-8802.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on safe handling

- Use personal protective equipment as required
- · Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing
- Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas
- In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment
- · Use only with adequate ventilation and in closed systems

**Storage Conditions** 

- · Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place
- · Keep out of the reach of children
- · Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place
- · Keep in properly labeled containers

Incompatible materials

Incompatible with strong acids and bases, oxidizers, steel, and most metals, Incompatible with strong acids and bases, Incompatible with oxidizing agents

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Chemical Name	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL	NIOSH IDLH
Iron trichloride 7705-08-0	TWA: 1 mg/m³ Fe		TWA: 1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> Fe
Hydrogen chloride 7647-01-0	Ceiling: 2 ppm	Ceiling: 5 ppm Ceiling: 7 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	IDLH: 50 ppm
Ferrous chloride 7758-94-3	TWA: 1 mg/m³ Fe		TWA: 1 mg/m³ Fe

Exposure Guidelines

**Engineering Controls** Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection • A respiratory protection program that meets OSHA 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2

requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant the use of a

respirator.

Eye/Face protection • Tight sealing safety goggles

· Face protection shield

Skin and body protection • Wear suitable protective clothing

• Wear impervious protective clothing, including boots, gloves, lab coat, apron or coveralls,

n-Butyl acetate =1

Not flammable

negligible

as appropriate, to prevent skin contact

General Hygiene Considerations • Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

• When using do not eat, drink or smoke

· Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs

Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace

• Regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing is recommended

· Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing

• Take off all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse

· Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection

## 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

## Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state Liquid

Appearance Clear to slightly hazy

ColorRed brownOdorSlight Iron acidicOdor thresholdNo information available

Property Values Remarks • Method

Flash point No information available Evaporation rate <1

Flammability (solid, gas)

No information available

Flammability Limit in Air

Upper flammability limit (%) No information available

Lower flammability limit (%):No information availableVapor pressureNo information availableVapor densityNo information available

Specific Gravity 1.40

Water solubility Miscible in water

Solubility in other solventsNo information availablePartition coefficientNo information availableAutoignition temperatureNo information availableDecomposition temperatureNo information available

Kinematic viscosity

Dynamic viscosity

Explosive properties

Oxidizing properties

No information available
No information available
No information available

Other Information

Softening point °C

Molecular weight

VOC Content (%)

Density

No information available
No information available
No information available
No information available

**Bulk density** 11.7 Pounds per gallon (lb/gal), Typical

## 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability • Stable under recommended storage conditions

Conditions to avoid

• Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods

Incompatible materials Incompatible with strong acids and bases, oxidizers, steel, and most metals, Incompatible

with strong acids and bases, Incompatible with oxidizing agents

Hazardous Decomposition Products • Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating and toxic gases and vapors

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions • None under normal processing and storage

## 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### Information on likely routes of exposure

Principle Routes of Exposure Inhalation, Skin contact, Eye contact

InhalationMay cause irritation of respiratory tract. Avoid breathing vapors or mists.IngestionMay cause adverse kidney effects. May cause adverse liver effects.

**Skin contact** Contact causes severe skin irritation and possible burns.

Eye contact Corrosive to the eyes and may cause severe damage including blindness.

Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Inhalation LC50
Water	> 90 mL/kg (Rat)		
7732-18-5			
Iron trichloride	= 316 mg/kg (Rat)= 450 mg/kg(	>2000 mg/kg (rat)	
7705-08-0	Rat )		
Hydrogen chloride	238 - 277 mg/kg (Rat)	> 5010 mg/kg (Rabbit)	= 1.68 mg/L (Rat)1 h
7647-01-0			
Ferrous chloride	450 mg/kg (Rat)		
7758-94-3			

#### Information on toxicological effects

Symptoms Vomiting, Hypoxemia (reduced O2 in the blood), Metabolic Acidosis

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

**Sensitization** No information available. **Germ cell mutagenicity** No information available.

**Carcinogenicity** The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen.

Chemical Name	ACGIH	IARC	NTP	OSHA
Hydrogen chloride		Group 3		X
7647-01-0		·		

IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Not classifiable as a human carcinogen

OSHA (Occupational Safety and Health Administration of the US Department of Labor)

X - Present

Reproductive toxicity
STOT - single exposure
STOT - repeated exposure
No information available.
No information available.
No information available.

**Target Organ Effects** 

Chronic toxicity Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw

necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen. Avoid repeated exposure.

Possible risk of irreversible effects. May cause adverse liver effects. Eyes, Gastrointestinal tract (GI), Liver, Respiratory system, Skin.

**Aspiration hazard** No information available.

Numerical measures of toxicity - Product Information

Unknown Acute Toxicity 0% of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) of unknown toxicity

The following values are calculated based on chapter 3.1 of the GHS document . .

Oral LD50 832 mg/kg LC50 (Dust/Mist) 100.2 mg/l

## 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

#### **Ecotoxicity**

Ecotoxicity Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

0% of the mixture consists of components(s) of unknown hazards to the aquatic environment

0 / 0	570 of the mixture consists of components(5) of unknown nuzurus to the aquatic environment			
	Chemical Name	Algae/aquatic plants	Fish	Crustacea
	Iron trichloride		20.95 - 22.56: 96 h Pimephales	27.9: 48 h Daphnia magna mg/L
	7705-08-0		promelas mg/L LC50 semi-static	EC50 9.6: 48 h Daphnia magna
			20.26: 96 h Lepomis macrochirus	mg/L EC50 Static
			mg/L LC50 semi-static 75.6: 96 h	_
			Gambusia affinis mg/L LC50 static	
	Hydrogen chloride		282: 96 h Gambusia affinis mg/L	
	7647-01-0		LC50 static	
	Ferrous chloride		4: 96 h Morone saxatilis mg/L LC50	
	7758-94-3		static	

Persistence and degradability
Bioaccumulation

No information available
No information available

Chemical Name	Partition coefficient
Iron trichloride	-4
7705-08-0	

Other adverse effects No information available

## 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal of wastes

• This material, as supplied, is a hazardous waste according to federal regulations (40 CFR

261)

Contaminated packaging • Do not reuse container

US EPA Waste Number • D002

This product contains one or more substances that are listed with the State of California as a hazardous waste.

Chemical Name	California Hazardous Waste Status	
Iron trichloride	Toxic	
7705-08-0	Corrosive	

#### 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Proper shipping name Ferric chloride, solution

Hazard Class 8
UN/ID No. UN2582
Packing Group III

**RQ** (lbs)(dry) Ferric chloride: RQ kg= 454.00, Ferrous chloride: RQ kg= 45.40

RQ as is (lbs)(wet) 2222 (45% Ferric Chloride)

**Description** UN2582, Ferric chloride, solution, 8, III, RQ

Special Provisions B15, IB3, T4, TP1

**Emergency Response Guide** 154

Number

**Transport Canada** 

UN/ID No. UN2582

Proper shipping name FERRIC CHLORIDE SOLUTION

Hazard Class 8
Packing Group

**Description** UN2582, Ferric chloride solution, 8, III

**IATA** 

**UN/ID No.** UN2582

Proper shipping name FERRIC CHLORIDE SOLUTION

Hazard Class 8
Packing Group III
ERG Code 8L

Special Provisions A3, A803

IMDG

UN/ID No. UN2582

Proper shipping name FERRIC CHLORIDE SOLUTION

Hazard Class 8
Packing Group III
EmS-No. F-A, S-B
Special Provisions 223

# 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### **US Federal Regulations**

## SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

Acute health hazard

Chronic Health Hazard

Fire hazard

Sudden release of pressure hazard

No
Reactive Hazard

Yes

Yes

No

No

## **SARA 313**

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372

## U.S. - TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) - Section 5(a)(2) - Chemicals with Significant New Use Rules (SNURs)

## CWA (Clean Water Act)

This product contains the following substances which are regulated pollutants pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42)

Chemical Name	CWA - Reportable Quantities	CWA - Toxic Pollutants	CWA - Priority Pollutants	CWA - Hazardous Substances
Iron trichloride 7705-08-0	1000 lb			Х
Hydrogen chloride 7647-01-0	5000 lb			Х
Ferrous chloride 7758-94-3	100 lb			Х

#### CERCLA

This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

Chemical Name	Hazardous Substances RQs	CERCLA/SARA RQ	RQ (lbs)(dry)
Iron trichloride	1000 lb		RQ 1000 lb final RQ
7705-08-0			RQ 454 kg final RQ
Hydrogen chloride	5000 lb	5000 lb	RQ 5000 lb final RQ
7647-01-0			RQ 2270 kg final RQ
Ferrous chloride	100 lb		RQ 100 lb final RQ
7758-94-3			RQ 45.4 kg final RQ

**Canada** 

WHMIS Classification This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled

Products Regulations (CPR) and the SDS contains all the information required by the CPR

WHMIS Classification Non-controlled

**US State Regulations** 

<u>California Proposition 65</u> This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals

U.S. State Right-to-Know

Regulations

Chemical Name	New Jersey	Massachusetts	Pennsylvania
Water 7732-18-5			X
Iron trichloride 7705-08-0	X	X	X
Hydrogen chloride 7647-01-0	Х	X	Х
Ferrous chloride 7758-94-3	Х	X	X

DEA List I, List II

Chemical Name	U.S DEA - List I or Precursor	U.S DEA - List II or Essential
	Chemicals	Chemicals
Hydrogen chloride	=	0.0 kg, Domestic Sales Weight
7647-01-0		50 gallon, Export Volume
		27 kg, Export Weight

**International Inventories** 

**TSCA** Complies **DSL/NDSL** Complies Complies **EINECS/ELINCS** Complies **ENCS IECSC** Complies **KECL** Complies **PICCS** Complies Complies **AICS** 

Legend:

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances/European List of Notified Chemical Substances

**ENCS** - Japan Existing and New Chemical Substances

IECSC - China Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

## **16. OTHER INFORMATION**

NFPA Health hazards 3 Flammability 0 Instability 0 Physical and Chemical

Properties

HMIS Health hazards 3 Flammability 0 Physical hazards 0 Personal protection D

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Version

**Revision Note** \*\*\* Updated value on SDS.

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**